## Claims

We claim:

- 5 1. A method comprising the steps of:
  - (a) identifying a plurality of data fields;
  - (b) transmitting a data symbol comprising a first set of data;
  - (c) maintaining a data field from which the data symbol was transmitted;
  - (d) receiving an acknowledgement symbol comprising a second set of data;
    - (e) comparing the first set of data to the second set of data; and
  - (f) if the first set of data is equivalent to the second set of data, repeating steps b-f until data transmission is complete; otherwise, temporarily suspending data transmission.
    - 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of maintaining the data field for a predetermined period of time when power is removed and subsequently re-applied.

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- 3. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of defaulting to a first data field when power is removed and subsequently re-applied.
- 4. The method of claim 1 further comprising the steps of, if the first set of data is not equivalent to the second set of data:

receiving a request for devices temporarily suspended in a given data field to resume data transmission;

if the data field that was maintained is equivalent to the given data field identified in the request, repeating steps b-f, starting with a first symbol in the data field that was maintained; and

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if the data field is not equivalent to the given data field identified in the request, continuing to temporarily suspend data transmission.

- 5. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of becoming inactive when data transmission is complete.
- 6. The method of claim 1 further comprising the steps of: initializing to a first data field upon power-up; receiving a request for devices in a given data field to transmit data; and becoming active only if the first data field is equivalent to the given data field identified in the request.
  - 7. A method comprising the steps of:
    - (a) transmitting a request to activate a set of tags in a first state;
    - (b) receiving a set of data symbols;
  - (c) in response to receiving the set of data symbols, transmitting an acknowledgement symbol;
  - (d) continuing to transmit an acknowledgement symbol in response to each set of data symbols received, and when a predetermined number of sets of data symbols is received, repeating steps a-d; and
  - (e) when a set of data symbols is not received in step b, transmitting a second request to activate a set of tags in a second state, wherein the first state is different from the second state.
- 25 8. The method of claim 7 further comprising the step of, after the step of transmitting the second request, looping through steps b-e.
- 9. A method comprising the steps of:
   transmitting a request to activate a set of tags in a first state;
   receiving a set of data symbols;

in response to receiving the set of data symbols, transmitting an acknowledgement symbol;

continuing to transmit an acknowledgement symbol in response to each subsequent set of data symbols received;

transmitting at least a second request to activate a set of tags in a second state, wherein the first state is different from the second state.

10. The method of claim 9 further comprising the step of transmitting an excitation signal.

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- 11. The method of claim 9 further comprising the step of copying at least a portion of data represented by each acknowledgement symbol into a storage device.
- 15 12. The method of claim 9 further comprising the steps of:

  copying at least a portion of data represented by each acknowledgement symbol into a first storage device; and

when the first storage device contains a predetermined amount of data, copying the predetermined amount of data into a first location of a second storage device.

13. The method of claim 10 further comprising the step of clearing at least a portion of the first storage device upon transmitting a request to activate a group of radio frequency identification tags in a given state.

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- 14. The method of claim 10 further comprising the step of copying at least a portion of data represented by each acknowledgement symbol transmitted after the request into the portion of the first storage device that was cleared.
- 30 15. A method comprising the steps of:

- (a) identifying a plurality of data fields;
- (b) transmitting a request;
- (c) transmitting a data symbol;
- (d) maintaining a data field from which the data symbol was transmitted; and
- (e) if the data symbol is acknowledged, repeating steps c-e; otherwise, returning to a beginning of a data field and repeating steps b-e.
- 16. A method comprising the steps of:
- 10 (a) identifying a plurality of data fields, each data field having a set of field symbols and each field symbol having a first set of data;
  - (b) receiving a data symbol comprising a second set of data;
  - (c) identifying a field symbol corresponding to the data symbol in a location;
- 15 (d) if the first set of data of the field symbol is equivalent to the second set of data of the data symbol, transmitting an acknowledgement symbol and repeating steps b-d; otherwise, temporarily suspending data transmission and returning to a beginning of the data field containing the field symbol corresponding to the data symbol in the location.

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- 17. A method comprising the steps of:
  - (a) identifying a plurality of data fields;
  - (b) transmitting a request;
  - (c) transmitting a data symbol corresponding to a position in a data
- 25 field;
- (d) maintaining the data field from which the data symbol was transmitted;
- (e) if the data symbol is acknowledged, repeating steps c-f; otherwise, transmitting a second data symbol corresponding to the position in the data field; and

(f) if the second data symbol is acknowledged, repeating steps c-f; otherwise, returning to a beginning of the data field and repeating steps b-f.